

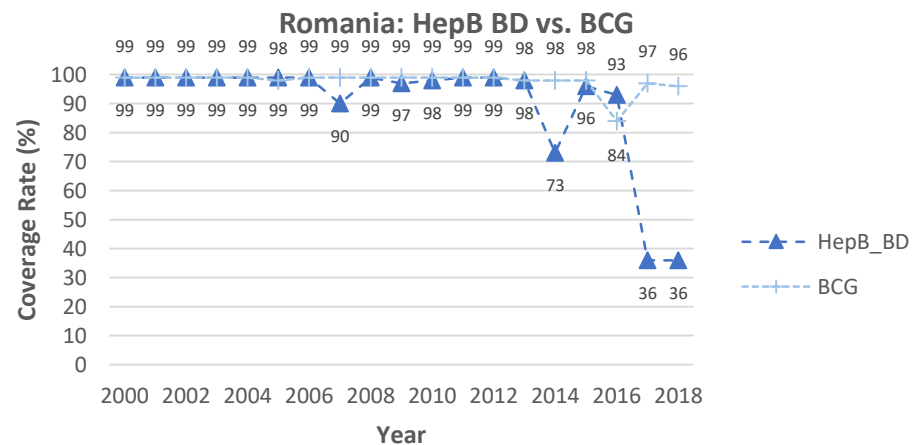
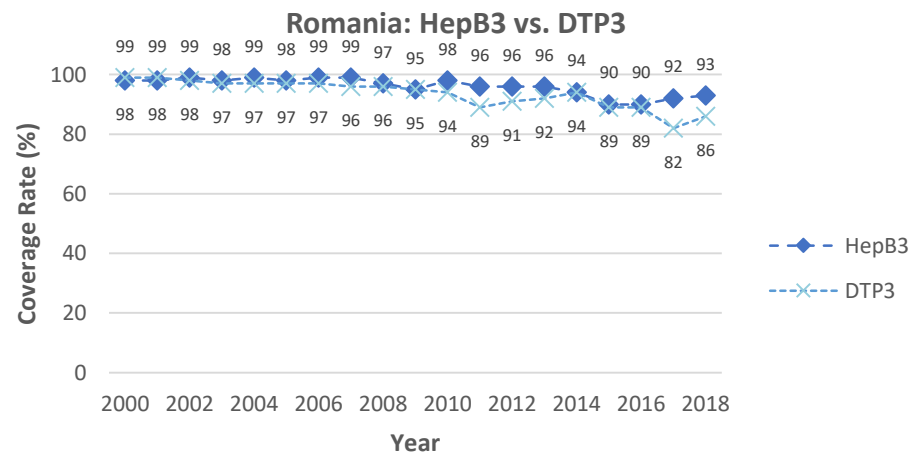
Country Demographics ^{1, 2}	
Total Population (2018) ¹	19,473,936
Urban Population (% of total, 2018) ¹	54%
Health expenditure per capita (\$US, 2016) ¹	\$476.4
Health expenditure, total (% of GDP, 2016) ¹	5.0%
Total births (2013) ²	223,000
Surviving Infants (2013) ²	221,000
Life expectancy at birth (years, 2017) ¹	75.3 years
Number of districts (2013) ²	42

HBsAg Prevalence ³	
Pre-vaccine HBsAg+ (%)	6.1%

Liver Cancer as Cause of Cancer Death (in Men) ⁴	
Year: 2018	Ranking: 4

2018 Country Comparison in European Region (53 Countries) ⁵				
	Romania	Number of countries with reported coverage	Highest reported coverage in EUR	Lowest reported coverage in EUR
HepB3 ⁵	93%	46	99% (Albania, Monaco, Turkmenistan)	52% (Ukraine)
HepB BD ⁵	36%	22	99% (Albania, Azerbaijan, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan)	36% (Romania)

Hepatitis B Immunization Coverage ⁵																			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
HepB3 ⁵	98%	98%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	99%	97%	95%	98%	96%	96%	96%	94%	90%	90%	92%	93%
HepB BD ⁵	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	90%	99%	97%	98%	99%	99%	98%	73%	96%	93%	36%	36%
DTP3 ⁵	99%	99%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	94%	89%	91%	92%	94%	89%	89%	82%	86%
BCG ⁵	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	84%	97%	96%



Abbreviations: NA= not applicable; NR= no report; HepB BD= birth dose within 24 hours; HepB3= at least 3 doses of HepB vaccine; HBsAg= HepB surface antigen. Data Compiled by Asian Liver Center at Stanford University 2019: World DataBank: World Development Indicators database¹, WHO Immunization Summary: A statistical reference containing data through 2013², WHO Public Health Significance, Targets, Strategies: HBV country profiles³, Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today-IARC⁴, WHO Vaccine-Preventable Diseases: Monitoring System. 2019 global summary WHO-UNICEF estimates⁵