

Stephen Paul Fortmann Curriculum Vitae

Birth date: 13 October 1948
Birth place: Burbank, California

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Academic History

1. Education

1966-1970 Stanford University, A.B. (Biology)
 1970-1974 University of California, San Francisco, M.D.

2. Postdoctoral and Residency Training

Santa Clara Valley Medical Center, San Jose, California

1974-1975 Internship in Medicine and Pediatrics
 1975-1977 Residency in Medicine

Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California

1977-1979 Research Fellow in Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology and
 Prevention, Stanford Heart Disease Prevention Program
 1977-1979 Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholar
 1978 Fellow, Fourth U.S. Ten-Day Seminar on Cardiovascular Disease
 Epidemiology, American Heart Association

3. Board Certification and Licensure

1975 National Board of Medical Examiners
 1975 Physician and Surgeon Certificate, Medical Board of California
 (G29702)
 1977 American Board of Internal Medicine

4. Research:

1983-1986 PI: *Effects of Weight Loss on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Man*;
 National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, (HL 31138)

- 1983–1992 Director and Co-PI: *Stanford Five-City Multifactor Risk Reduction Project*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 21906)
- 1984–1990 PI: *Self-Help Smoking Cessation and Maintenance Study*; National Cancer Institute (CA 39303)
- 1988–1994 PI: *A Population-based Study of Cessation in Heavy Smokers*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 39770)
- 1990–1991 PI: *Smoking Cessation for American Indians* (subcontract from Northern California Cancer Center)
- 1990–1991 PI: *Reducing the Illegal Sale of Tobacco to Minors*; Thrasher Research Fund
- 1991–1994 Co-PI: *Relating Tobacco Access and Consumption Among Youth*; California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (2RT0227)
- 1991–1997 PI: *Cardiovascular Disease Nutrition Education in Low Literate Adults*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 46782)
- 1992–1997 PI: *Stanford Five-City Multifactor Risk Reduction Project*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 21906)
- 1992–1996 PI: *Nicotine Patch Treatment for Smoking Relapse Prevention*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 47219)
- 1992–2011 PI: *Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Training Program*; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL 007034)
- 1994–1995 PI: *A Placebo-controlled Study Assessing the Safety and Relative Efficacy of High Dose Nicoderm*; ALZA Corporation
- 1995–2000 PI: *High Dose Nicotine Replacement for Heavy Smokers*; National Cancer Institute (CA 68968)
- 1995–2000 PI: *Smokeless Tobacco: Nicotine Patch Self-Help Treatment*, National Cancer Institute (CA 64285)
- 1997–1998 PI: *A 54-Week Open Label Assessment of the Safety and Efficacy of Atorvastatin*, Parke-Davis/Pfizer
- 1997–2000 PI: *Evaluation of the California Wellness Foundation Violence Prevention Initiative*, California Wellness Foundation
- 1997–2001 PI: *Policy Studies on Limiting Tobacco Marketing to Youth*, National Cancer Institute (CA 67850)
- 1997–2000 PI: *Environmental Influences on Adolescent Drinking: Community Support for Policy Solutions*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 1997–2000 Co-PI: *Nicotine Replacement and Paroxetine for Smoking Cessation*, California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (6RT-0041)
- 1998–2001 PI: *Reducing Provision of Tobacco to Minors from Social Sources*, California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (7RT-0156)
- 1998–2001 Co-PI: *Effects of Selegiline on Craving for Nicotine* (Killen) California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (7RT-0094)
- 2000–2003 PI: *Tests of the Tobacco Industry's Youth Smoking Prevention Ads*, California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (9RT-0138)
- 2000–2006 PI: *Genetic Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Disease and Healthy Aging*; a component of the Donald W. Reynolds Cardiovascular Clinical Research Center at Stanford University (M. Hlatky, PI)

2000–2004	Co-investigator: <i>Improving Adherence for Dyslipidemia and Anticoagulation</i> (Rudd), National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL66799)
2001–2004	Co-investigator: <i>Neighborhood Level Influences on All-Cause Mortality</i> (Winkleby) NIEHS/NHLBI (HL67731)
2001–2005	Co-PI: <i>Maintenance Treatment for Smoking Cessation</i> (Killen), National Cancer Institute (CA90300)
2002–2010	PI: <i>Impact of Retail Tobacco Advertising on Youth Smoking</i> , National Cancer Institute (CA67850)
2002–2005	Co-investigator: <i>National Trends in Outpatient Quality Indicators</i> (Stafford), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (HS11313)
2003–2007	Co-PI: <i>Behavioral Maintenance Treatment for Smoking Cessation</i> (Killen), National Institute on Drug Abuse (DA01744)
2004–2006	PI: <i>The Safety and Efficacy of a Combination of Niacin ER and Simvastatin in Patients with Dyslipidemia</i> (SEACOAST Study), Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
2005–2009	Co-PI: <i>Selegiline Patch for Treatment of Nicotine Dependence</i> (Killen), National Institute on Drug Abuse
2005–2007	Investigator, <i>Effects of Outlet/Ad Density on Teen Smoking</i> (Henriksen), California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program
2006–2009	Investigator, <i>Whole Genome Association for Early Coronary Artery Disease and Related Phenotypes</i> (Quertermous), National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (HL087647)
2009–2013	Investigator, <i>Identifying Disparities in Type 2 Diabetes Among Asian Americans: The Pan Asian Cohort Study (PACS)</i> , (Palaniappan), National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (DK081371)

Employment History

Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California

1979–1982	Physician Specialist and Clinical Instructor, Department of Medicine
1979–1982	Director of Community Studies, Stanford Heart Disease Prevention Program
1983–1987	Co-Director, Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology and Prevention Training Program
1983–1988	Associate Director, Stanford Center for Research in Disease Prevention
1983–1989	Assistant Professor of Medicine Assistant Professor of Epidemiology (by courtesy)
1983–1989	Co-Director, Stanford Preventive Medicine Clinic
1987–	Director, Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology and Prevention Training Program, PI: Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Training Program, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (5 T32 HL 007034; 1987–2011)

1988–1997	Deputy Director, Stanford Center for Research in Disease Prevention
1988–1996	Head, Section on Clinical Epidemiology and Disease Prevention, Division of General Internal Medicine
1990–	Director, Preventive Cardiology Clinic, Division of Cardiovascular Medicine
1990–1995	Associate Professor of Medicine (Clinical) Associate Professor of Health Research and Policy (Epidemiology) (by courtesy)
1995–1999	Associate Professor of Medicine Associate Professor of Health Research and Policy (Epidemiology) (by courtesy)
1998–	Director, Stanford Prevention Research Center (formerly Center for Research in Disease Prevention)
1999–	C. F. Rehnborg Professor in Disease Prevention, Department of Medicine
1999–	Professor of Medicine (General Internal Medicine)
1999–	Professor of Health Research and Policy (Epidemiology) (by courtesy)

Public and Professional Service

Committees

International

1982–1985	Chairman, Steering Committee of the World Health Organization MONICA Project
1993–1997	Organizing Committee of the Fourth International Conference on Preventive Cardiology
1993–1998	Leader, Main Results Writing Group, World Health Organization MONICA Project

National/Regional

1979–1982	Member, Criteria and Methods Committee, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1980–1990	Coordinating Committee for Community Demonstration Studies, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
1985–1988	Chairman, Criteria and Methods Committee, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1985–1988	Consultant, National Center for Health Statistics (advised on development of the tenth revision of the International Classification of Diseases).
1987–2002	Member, Policy Board, Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
1988–1989	California Chronic and Sentinel Disease Surveillance Program Task Force; Department of Health Services, State of California

1988–1990	Epidemiology Advisory Group, American Cancer Society, California Division
1988–1990	Executive Committee, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology
1989	Ad hoc Committee on Hypertension Prevention and Control, Department of Health Services, State of California
1989	Tobacco Research Working Group, Northern California Cancer Center
1989–1990	Scientific Advisory Committee: Detection, Prevention, and Education Program, Northern California Cancer Center
1991–1992	Research Committee, California Affiliate of the American Heart Association
1991–1992	Program Committee, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1992–1994	Chairman, Program Committee, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1992–1994	Vice-Chairman, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1994–1996	Chairman, American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1996	Chairman, Special Emphasis Panel on Cardiovascular Disease Surveillance, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
1996–	Member, Special Ad Hoc Working Group for the Women’s Health Initiative of the Advisory Committee on Research on Women’s Health, Office on Research on Women’s Health, Office of the Director, National Institutes of Health.
1996–	Member, Research Committee, California Affiliate of the American Heart Association
1997	Member, Behavioral Science, Epidemiology, and Prevention Review Committee, American Heart Association National Center
1998–2001	Chair, Committee on Epidemiologic Statistics, American Heart Association, Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
1999	Member, Planning Committee, Conference on Cardiovascular Disease Trends, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
1999–2001	Member and Vice-Chair, Population Science Committee, American Heart Association National Center
2001	Member, Task Force on the Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
2001–2003	Chair, Population Science Committee, American Heart Association National Center
2001–2003	Member, Science Advisory and Coordinating Committee, American Heart Association National Center
2002	Member, Program Committee, “CDC/AHA Workshop on Inflammatory Markers and Cardiovascular Disease: Application to Clinical and Public Health Practice;” American Heart Association and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

- 2002 Member, Program Committee, “Workshop on Myocardial Infarction Criteria;” American Heart Association, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 28-29 May 2002
- 2002 Chair, Protocol Review Committee, Trial of Activity for Adolescent Girls (TAAG), National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, 18 July 2002
- 2003–2006 Chair, Data Safety and Monitoring Board, Trial of Activity for Adolescent Girls (TAAG), National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
- 2008 Member, Planning Group for the NINDS-NHLBI Science of Community Education Workshop

University

- 1996–1997 Member, Advisory Panel on Investment Responsibility
- 1997–1998 Chair, Advisory Panel on Investment Responsibility
- 1997–1998 Member, Special Committee on Investment Responsibility, Board of Trustees (ex officio)
- 2002–2006 Senator, University Faculty Senate (elected)
- 2003–2006 Member, Committee on Academic Computing and Information Systems, University Senate
- 2004–2006 Member, Systems Governance Group, Office of the Vice President for Business Affairs
- 2006–2008 Member, Sustainability Working Group
- 2009– Affiliated Faculty, Woods Institute on the Environment

School of Medicine

- 1996–1997 Clinical Trials Center Working Group
- 1996 Research Sub-committee, LCME Self-Study
- 2001–2002 Clinical Research Task Force
- 2003–2007 Executive Committee, Stanford Cardiovascular Institute
- 2007– Steering Committee, Stanford Cardiovascular Institute

Department of Medicine

- 1988–2002 Executive Committee, Division of General Internal Medicine
- 1988–1995 Chair, Medical Service Credentials Committee
- 1988–1995 Medical Service Steering Committee
- 1997–2007 Department of Medicine Leadership Group
- 1997– Department of Medicine Division Chiefs
- 2001 Chair, Ad hoc Committee on the Operating Budget

Editorships:

- 1980–1984 Area Editor (Epidemiology), *Behavioral Medicine Abstracts*
- 1996–1998 Member, Editorial Board, *Cardiovascular Risk Factors: An International Journal*.

2006– Member, Editorial Board, *Current Cardiovascular Risk Reports*

Reviewer:

American Journal of Epidemiology
American Journal of Public Health
Annals of Internal Medicine
Circulation
Journal of the American Medical Association
New England Journal of Medicine
Preventive Medicine

Honors and Awards

Honors:

2005 Joseph E. Stokes, III, M.D., Preventive Cardiology Award, American Society for Preventive Cardiology
 2005 Institute of Medicine, National Academies of Science (elected)

Fellowships:

1983 Fellow, Society for Behavioral Medicine
 1984 Fellow, American Heart Association (Council on Epidemiology and Prevention)
 1987 Fellow, American College of Physicians
 1988 Fellow, American College of Epidemiology

Memberships:

1968– American Association for the Advancement of Science
 1977– American College of Physicians
 1978– American Public Health Association
 1978– American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention
 1979– Society for Epidemiologic Research
 1982– Society for General Internal Medicine
 1982– Society for Behavioral Medicine
 1983–2002 American Federation for Medical Research
 2000– Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco
 2009– Society for Clinical and Translational Science

Major Invited Papers and Addresses (selected from a total of 27)

Fourth International Conference on Preventive Cardiology, Montreal, Canada, 2 July 1997
Are Preventive Efforts Effective in Populations with Low Socio-economic Status?

American Heart Association 70th Scientific Sessions, Orlando, FL, 9 November 1997

Measuring Non-traditional Risk Factors: How Much Does It Add?

National Conference on Cardiovascular Disease Prevention: Meeting the Healthy People 2010 Objectives for Cardiovascular Health. National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, Bethesda, MD; 27-29 September 1999.

Trends in Implementation of Population-wide Interventions to Promote Healthy Lifestyles

American Heart Association 72nd Scientific Sessions, Atlanta, GA; 7-10 November 1999; Program on Motivation and Adherence for Cardiovascular Risk Factor Reduction

Smoking Cessation Interventions

Community Prevention Research in Women's Health Conference. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, Bethesda, MD, 26-27 October 2000

Cardiovascular Disease Studies: Analysis and Discussion

American Heart Association 74th Scientific Sessions, Anaheim, CA, 14 November 2001; Beyond Statins, Beta-Blockers, and ACE Inhibitors: Added Benefits of Lifestyle Modifications on Coronary Risk Reduction

Smoking Cessation

Workshop on Criteria for Acute Myocardial Infarction for Epidemiological Studies; American Heart Association Council on Epidemiology and Prevention and National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute; Airlie Conference Center, Virginia; 28-29 May 2002

Criteria Used in the U.S. Community CVD Prevention Studies

Scholarly Publications

1. Peer-reviewed articles

1. Williams PT, **Fortmann SP**, Farquhar JW, Varady A, Mellen S. A comparison of statistical methods for evaluating risk factor changes in community-based studies: an example from the Stanford Three Community Study. *J Chron Dis* 1981;34:565-571.
2. **Fortmann SP**, Marcuson R, Bitter PH, Haskell WL. A comparison of the Sphygmometrics SR-2 automatic blood pressure recorder to the mercury sphygmomanometer in population studies. *Am J Epidemiol* 1981;114:836-844.
3. **Fortmann SP**, Williams PT, Hulley SB, Haskell WL, Farquhar JW. Effect of health education on dietary behavior: The Stanford Three Community Study. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1981;34:2030-2038.
4. **Fortmann SP**, Williams PT, Hulley SB, Maccoby N, Farquhar JW. Does dietary health education reach only the privileged? An answer from the Stanford Three Community Study. *Circulation* 1982;66:77-82.
5. Taylor CB, **Fortmann SP**. Essential hypertension. Psychosomatic illness review: No. 9 in a series. *Psychosomatics* 1983;24:433-448.
6. **Fortmann SP**, Haskell WL, Vranizan K, Brown BW. The association of blood pressure and dietary alcohol: differences by age, sex, and estrogen use. *Am J Epidemiol* 1983;118:497-507.
7. Gillum RF, **Fortmann SP**, Prineas RJ, Kottke TE. International diagnostic criteria for acute myocardial infarction and acute stroke. *Am Heart J* 1984;108:150-8.
8. **Fortmann SP**, Rogers T, Haskell WL, Solomon DS, Vranizan K, Farquhar JW. Indirect measures of cigarette use: expired air carbon monoxide vs. plasma thiocyanate. *Prev Med* 1984;13:127-34.
9. Jacob RG, **Fortmann SP**, Kraemer HC, Farquhar JW, Agras WS. Combining behavioral treatments to reduce blood pressure: a controlled outcome study. *Behavior Modification* 1985;9:32-54.
10. Sallis JF, Haskell WL, Wood PD, **Fortmann SP**, Rogers T, Blair SN, Paffenbarger RS. Physical activity assessment methodology in the Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1985;121:91-106.
11. **Fortmann SP**, Sallis JF, Magnus PM, Farquhar JW. Attitudes and practices of physicians regarding hypertension and smoking: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Prev Med* 1985;14:70-80.
12. Sallis JF, Flora JA, **Fortmann SP**, Taylor CB, Maccoby N. Mediated smoking cessation programs in the Stanford Five-City Project. *Addictive Behaviors* 1985;10:441-443.
13. Farquhar JW, **Fortmann SP**, Maccoby N, Haskell WL, Williams PT, Flora JA, Taylor CB, Brown BW, Solomon DS, Hulley SB. The Stanford Five-City Project: design and methods. *Am J Epidemiol* 1985; 122:323-34.
14. Sallis JF, Haskell WL, Wood PD, **Fortmann SP**, Vranizan KM. Vigorous physical activity and cardiovascular risk factors in young adults. *J Chron Dis* 1986;39:115-120.

15. **Fortmann SP**, Haskell WL, Williams PT, Varady AN, Hulley SB, Farquhar JW. Community surveillance of cardiovascular diseases in the Stanford Five-City Project: Methods and initial experience. *Am J Epidemiol* 1986;123:656-69.
16. Rudd P, Price MG, Graham LE, Beilstein BA, Tarbell S, Bacchetti P, **Fortmann SP**. Consequences of worksite hypertension screening. Differential changes in psychosocial function. *The American Journal of Medicine* 1986;80:853-860.
17. **Fortmann SP**, Haskell WL, Rennert MP, Williams PT, Farquhar JW. Changes in plasma high-density lipoprotein cholesterol after changes in cigarette use. *Am J Epidemiol* 1986;124:706-710.
18. Sallis JF, Haskell WL, **Fortmann SP**, Wood PD, Vranizan KM. Moderate intensity physical activity and cardiovascular risk factors: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Prev Med* 1986;15:561-568.
19. Sallis JF, Haskell WL, **Fortmann SP**, Vranizan KM, Taylor CB, Solomon DS. Predictors of adoption and maintenance of physical activity in a community sample. *Prev Med* 1986;15:331-341.
20. Sallis JF, Hill RD, Killen JD, Telch MJ, Flora JA, Girard J, Taylor CB, **Fortmann SP**. Efficacy of self-help behavior modification materials in smoking cessation. *Am J Prev Med* 1986;2:342-344.
21. Altman GA, Flora JA, **Fortmann SP**, Farquhar JW. The cost-effectiveness of three smoking cessation programs. *Am J Public Health* 1987;77: 162-165.
22. Maron DJ, **Fortmann SP**. Nicotine yield and measures of cigarette smoke exposure in a large population: Are lower-yield cigarettes safer? *Am J Public Health* 1987;77:546-549.
23. King AC, Flora JA, **Fortmann SP**, Taylor CB. Smokers' challenge: Immediate and long-term findings of a community smoking cessation contest. *Am J Public Health* 1987;77:1340-1341.
24. Williams PT, **Fortmann SP**, Terry RB, Garay SC, Vranizan KM, Ellsworth N, Wood PD. Associations of dietary fat, regional adiposity, and blood pressure in men. *JAMA* 1987;257:3251-3256.
25. Rudd P, Price MG, Graham LE, Beilstein BA, Tarbell SJH, Bachetti P, **Fortmann SP**. Consequences of worksite hypertension screening: Changes in absenteeism. *Hypertension* 1987;10:425-436.
26. Principal Investigators of the MONICA Project WHO MONICA Project: Geographic variation in mortality from cardiovascular diseases. Baseline data on selected population characteristics and cardiovascular mortality. *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 1987;40:171-184.
27. WHO MONICA Project Principal Investigators (prepared by Tunstall-Pedoe, H). The World Health Organization MONICA Project (Monitoring trends and determinants in cardiovascular disease): A major international collaboration. *J Clin Epidemiol* 1988;41:105-114.
28. **Fortmann SP**, Haskell WL, Wood PD. Effects of weight loss on clinic and ambulatory blood pressure in normotensive men. *Am J Cardiol* 1988;62:89-93.
29. **Fortmann SP**, Killen JD, Telch MJ, Newman B. Minimal contact treatment for smoking cessation: a placebo-controlled trial of nicotine polacrilex and self-directed relapse prevention. *JAMA* 1988; 260:1575-1580.

30. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**, Telch MJ, Newman B. Are heavy smokers different from light smokers? A comparison after 48 hours without cigarettes. *JAMA* 1988; 260:1581-1585.
31. Wood PD, Haskell WL, Stefanick ML, Dreon DM, Frey-Hewitt B, Garay SC, Williams PT, Superko RS, **Fortmann SP**, Albers JJ, Vranizan KM, Ellsworth NM, Terry RB, Haskell WL. Changes in plasma lipids and lipoproteins in overweight men during weight loss through dieting as compared with exercise. *N Engl J Med* 1988; 319:1173-9.
32. The WHO MONICA Project. Geographical variation in the major risk factors of coronary heart disease in men and women aged 35-64 years. *World Health Stat Q* 1988;41:115-140.
33. Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Barrett DC. Social class disparities in risk factors for disease: eight-year prevalence patterns by level of education. *Prev Med* 1990;19:1-12.
34. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**, Newman B, Varady A. Evaluation of a treatment approach combining nicotine gum with self-guided behavioral treatments for smoking relapse prevention. *J Consult Clin Psych* 1990;58:85-92.
35. Albright CL, Flora JA, **Fortmann SP**. Restaurant menu labeling: Impact of nutrition information on entree sales and patron attitudes. *Health Education Quarterly*, 1990;17:157-167.
36. Farquhar JW, **Fortmann SP**, Flora JA, Taylor CB, Haskell WL, Williams PT, Maccoby N, Wood PD. Effects of community-wide education on cardiovascular disease risk factors. The Stanford Five-City Project *JAMA* 1990;264:359-365.
37. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**, Newman B. Weight change among participants in a large sample minimal contact smoking relapse prevention trial. *Addictive Behaviors*, 1990;15:323-332.
38. **Fortmann SP**, Winkleby MA, Flora JA, Haskell WL, Taylor CB. Effect of long-term community health education on blood pressure and hypertension control: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol*, 1990;132:629-646.
39. Jackson C, Winkleby M, Flora J, **Fortmann SP**. Use of educational resources for cardiovascular risk reduction in the Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Prev Med*. 1991;7:82-88.
40. Taylor CB, **Fortmann SP**, Flora JA, Kayman S, Barrett DC, Jatulis DE, Farquhar JW. Effect of long-term community health education on body mass index: The Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1991;134:235-249.
41. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**, Newman B, Varady A. Prospective study of factors influencing the development of craving associated with smoking cessation. *Psychopharm*, 1991;105:191-196.
42. Transdermal Nicotine Study Group. Transdermal nicotine for smoking cessation. Six-month results from two multicenter controlled clinical trials. *JAMA*, 1991;266:3133-3138.
43. Frank E, Winkleby MA, Altman DG, Rockhill B, **Fortmann SP**. Predictors of physicians' smoking cessation advice. *JAMA* 1991;266:3139-3144.
44. Jackson C, Jatulis DE, **Fortmann SP**. The behavioral risk factor survey and the Stanford Five-City Project Survey: A comparison of cardiovascular risk behavior estimates. *Am J Public Health*, 1992;82:412-416.
45. Hyman DJ, Barrett DC, **Fortmann SP**. The effect of minor illness on serum cholesterol. *Am J Prev Med*, 1992;8:100-103.

46. Hyman DJ, Maibach EW, Flora JA, **Fortmann SP**. Cholesterol treatment practices of primary care physicians. *Public Health Reports* 1992;107:441-448.
47. Winkleby MA, Jatulis DE, Frank E, **Fortmann SP**. Socioeconomic status and health: Comparing the contributions of education, income, and occupation to cardiovascular disease risk factors. *Am J Public Health* 1992; 82:816-820.
48. Albright CL, Farquhar JW, **Fortmann SP**, Sachs DPL, Owens D, Gottlieb L, Stratos GA, Bergen MR, Skeff KM. Impact of a clinical preventive medicine curriculum for primary care faculty: Results of a dissemination model. *Prev Med* 1992;21:419-435.
49. Frank E, Winkleby MA, Rockhill B, **Fortmann SP**, Farquhar JW. Improved cholesterol-related knowledge and behavior and plasma cholesterol levels in adults during the 1980s. *JAMA* 1992;268:1566-1572.
50. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**, Kraemer HC, Varady A, Newman B. Who will relapse? Symptoms of nicotine dependence predict long-term relapse following smoking cessation. *J Consult Clin Psych* 1992;60:797-801.
51. Winkleby MA, Rockhill B, Jatulis D, **Fortmann SP**. The medical origins of homelessness. *Am J Public Health* 1992;82:1394-1398.
52. Altman DG, Linzer J, Kropp R, Descheemaeker N, Feighery E, **Fortmann SP**. Policy alternatives for reducing sales to minors: Results from a national survey of retail chain and franchise stores. *J Public Health Policy* 1992; 13:318-331.
53. Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Rockhill B. Changes in cardiovascular disease risk factors by educational level: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Prev Med* 1992;21:592-601.
54. **Fortmann SP**, Taylor CB, Flora JA, Jatulis DE. Changes in adult cigarette smoking prevalence after five years of community health education: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;137:82-96.
55. Frank E, Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Farquhar JW. Cardiovascular disease risk factors: Improvements in knowledge and behavior in the 1980s. *Am J Public Health* 1993;83:590-593.
56. Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**. Cigarette smoking trends in adolescents and young adults: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Prev Med* 1993;22:325-334.
57. Frank E, Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Rockhill B, Farquhar JW. Improvements in cholesterol-related knowledge and behavior and plasma cholesterol levels in youths during the 1980s. *Am J Public Health* 1993;9:168-174.
58. **Fortmann SP**, Taylor CB, Flora JA, Winkleby MA. Effect of community health education on plasma cholesterol levels and diet: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;137:1039-1055.
59. Williams EL, Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**. Changes in coronary heart disease risk factors in the 1980's: Evidence of a male/female crossover effect with age. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;137:1056-1067.
60. Frank E, **Fortmann SP**. The effects of smoking cessation on cardiovascular disease risk. *Cardiovascular Risk Factors* 1993;3:253-259.
61. Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Rockhill B. Health-related risk factors in a sample of Hispanics and whites matched on sociodemographic characteristics. The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;137:1365-1375.

62. Jarvik M, Killen JD, Varady A, **Fortmann SP**. The favorite cigarette of the day. *J Behavioral Med* 1993;16:413-422..
63. Frank E, Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Rockhill B, Farquhar JW. Improvements in cholesterol-related knowledge, behavior, and plasma cholesterol levels in youths during the 1980s. *Am J Prev Med* 1993;9:168-174.
64. Winkleby MA, **Fortmann SP**, Rockhill B. Health-related risk factors in a sample of Hispanics and whites matched on sociodemographic characteristics: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;137:1365-1375.
65. Young DR, Haskell WL, Jatulis DE, **Fortmann SP**. Associations between changes in physical activity and risk factors for coronary heart disease in a community-based sample of men and women: The Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1993;138:205-216.
66. Tribble DL, Giuliano LJ, **Fortmann SP**. Reduced plasma ascorbic acid concentrations in nonsmokers regularly exposed to environmental tobacco smoke. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1993;58:886-890.
67. Working Group for the Study of Transdermal Nicotine in Patients with Coronary Artery Disease. Nicotine-replacement therapy for patients with coronary artery disease. *Arch Intern Med* 1994;154:989-995.
68. **Fortmann SP**, Killen JD. Who shall quit? Comparison of volunteer and population-based recruitment in two minimal-contact smoking cessation studies. *Am J Epidemiol* 1994;140:39-51.
69. WHO MONICA Project, Tunstall-Pedoe H, Kuulasmaa K, Amouyel P, Arveiler D, Rajakangas AM, Pajak A. Myocardial infarction and coronary deaths in the World Health Organization MONICA Project: Registration procedures, event rates and case fatality in 38 populations from 21 countries in 4 continents. *Circulation* 1994; 90:583-612.
70. Jackson C, **Fortmann SP**, Flora J, Melton R, Snider JP, Littlefield D. The capacity-building approach to intervention maintenance implemented by the Stanford Five-City Project. *Health Educ Res* 1994; 9:385-396.
71. Killen JD, **Fortmann SP**. The role of nicotine dependence in smoking relapse: Results from a prospective study using population-based recruitment methodology. *Int J Behav Med* 1994; 1:320-334.
72. Winkleby MA, Albright CL, Howard-Pitney B, Lin J, **Fortmann SP**. Hispanic/white differences in dietary intake among low educated adults and children. *Prev Med* 1994; 23:465-473.
73. Taylor CB, Jatulis DE, **Fortmann SP**, Kraemer HC. Weight variability effects: a prospective analysis from the Stanford Five-City Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 1995; 141:461-465.
74. **Fortmann SP**, Killen JK. Nicotine gum and self-help behavioral treatment for smoking relapse prevention: results from a trial using population-based recruitment. *J Consult Clin Psych* 1995; 63:460-468.
75. Wild SH, Laws A, **Fortmann SP**, Varady AN, Byrne CD. Mortality from coronary heart disease and stroke for six ethnic groups in California, 1985 to 1990. *Ann Epidemiol* 1995; 5:432-439
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