<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE OF CONTENTS</th>
<th>Page #</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>QUICK FACTS</strong> <em>(you must become familiar with this Bulletin in its entirety.)</em></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Eligibility for the USMLE Examinations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Applying and Scheduling</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examination Day and Testing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Scoring and Score Reporting</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Irregular Behavior</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OVERVIEW</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Purpose and Mission of the USMLE</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examination Committees</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Ownership and Copyright of Examination Materials</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ The USMLE: Purpose, Test Format, and Test Lengths</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ELIGIBILITY</strong></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Who is Eligible to take the USMLE?</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Change in Eligibility Status</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Graduates from Unaccredited Medical Schools in the US or Canada</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Sequence of Steps</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Number of Attempts and Time Limits</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Retaking Failed Examinations</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Retaking Previously Passed Steps</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Previously Licensed Physicians</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPLYING FOR THE TEST AND SCHEDULING YOUR TEST DATE</strong></td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Application Materials</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examinees With Disabilities Requesting Test Accommodations</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examinees Who Require Additional Break Time</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Personal Item Exceptions (PIEs)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Obtaining an Eligibility Period and Scheduling Your Test Date</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EXAMINATION DAY AND TESTING</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Testing Regulations and Rules of Conduct</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Personal Belongings – What You Can Bring Into the Testing Room</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Admission to the Test</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Break Time</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Starting and Completing the Test</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SCORING AND SCORE REPORTING</strong></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examination Results and Scoring</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Score Reporting</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Score Rechecks</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Score Validity</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Anomalous Performance</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Irregular Behavior Defined</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Examples of Irregular Behavior</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Irregular Behavior – Investigation Process</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMMUNICATING WITH THE USMLE</strong></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Application and Registration Inquiries</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Scheduling and Test Center Inquiries</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Test Administration Inquiries</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ Security Concerns</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▫ General Inquiries</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX</strong> <em>(list of definition of acronyms and abbreviations)</em></td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IMPORTANT

You must become familiar with the information in this Bulletin if you are an applicant with an eligibility period in 2015. If your eligibility period extends into 2016 and you test in 2016, you must become familiar with and will be subject to the policies and procedures detailed in the 2016 Bulletin of Information. If changes in the USMLE program occur after the release of this Bulletin, they will be effective when posted on the USMLE website. You are responsible for checking the website for updates and changes to the USMLE policies and procedures.

IMPORTANT

In addition to becoming familiar with this Bulletin, students and graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada, with an eligibility period in 2015, who apply to take the USMLE examinations also must be familiar with the contents of the Information Booklet published by ECFMG. If your eligibility period extends into 2016 and you test in 2016, you must become familiar with and will be subject to the policies and procedures detailed in the ECFMG 2016 Information Booklet. The ECFMG Information Booklet is available on the ECFMG website. Since information contained in this publication is subject to change, students and graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada should monitor the ECFMG website to ensure an understanding of current ECFMG policies and procedures.
## QUICK FACTS: Eligibility for the USMLE Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEP COMPONENT</th>
<th>REQUIREMENTS</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **STEPS 1, 2 CK, and 2 CS** | • Officially enrolled in, or graduate of, a US or Canadian medical school leading to the MD degree (LCME accredited), OR  
• Officially enrolled in, or graduate of, a US medical school leading to the DO degree (AOA accredited), OR  
• Officially enrolled in, or graduate of, a medical school outside of the US and Canada listed in IMED; meets ECFMG criteria | • Must meet eligibility requirements at time of application AND on your test day  
• If you are dismissed or withdraw(n) from medical school, you are not eligible for the USMLE, even if you are appealing the school’s decision to dismiss you or are otherwise contesting your status |
| **STEP 3** | • Possess the MD degree (or its equivalent) or the DO degree from an LCME or AOA accredited US or Canadian medical school, or from a medical school outside the US and Canada listed in IMED  
• Pass Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS  
• If a graduate of a medical school outside of US and Canada, obtain ECFMG certification or successfully complete a Fifth Pathway program (see page 11) | • Must meet eligibility requirements prior to submitting your application |

If you meet the eligibility requirements, you may take Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS in any sequence.  
*Please see pages 11-13 for more information regarding eligibility requirements.*

### RETAKES

You may take the same examination no more than three times within a 12-month period. Your fourth and subsequent attempts must be at least 12 months after your first attempt at that examination and at least six months after your most recent attempt at that examination.

If you have passed an examination, you are not permitted to retake a Step or Step Component, except to comply with certain requirements approved by the USMLE governance.

### MULTIPLE ATTEMPTS AND TIME LIMITS

You are ineligible to take a Step or Step Component if you have made six or more prior attempts to pass that Step or Step Component, including incomplete attempts, regardless of when the examinations were taken.

Time limits to complete the USMLE, for purposes of licensure, are established by state medical boards and many require completion of all Steps or Step Components within seven years from the date the first Step is passed.

Information regarding specific state requirements can be obtained on the FSMB website.

### NOTE: Failure to notify your registration entity that you may no longer be eligible to take an examination may result in a determination of irregular behavior.
# QUICK FACTS: Applying and Scheduling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEP COMPONENT</th>
<th>APPLICATION AND SCHEDULING PROCESS</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **STEPS 1 AND 2 CK** | • Students/graduates of LCME- or AOA-accredited programs should apply via the [NBME Application Website](https://www.nbme.org)  
• Students/graduates of medical schools outside of the US/Canada should apply via the [ECFMG Application Website](http://www.ecfmg.org)  
• During the application process, select a three-month eligibility period in which you wish to test  
• You will receive an e-mail notifying you that your scheduling permit is available for download  
• Visit the Prometric [website](http://www.prometric.com) to schedule your test date | • You cannot schedule your test month more than six months in advance  
• If you are unable to test within your eligibility period, contact your registration entity (NBME or ECFMG) to inquire about a one-time eligibility period extension – a fee is charged for this service  
• If you do not take the examination within your eligibility period, you must reapply with a new application and fee |
| **STEP 2 CS** | • Students/graduates of LCME- or AOA-accredited programs should apply via the [NBME Application Website](https://www.nbme.org)  
• Students/graduates of medical schools outside of the US/Canada should apply via the [ECFMG Application Website](http://www.ecfmg.org)  
• You will be assigned a 12-month eligibility period, which begins upon acceptance and verification of your application  
• You will receive an email notifying you that your scheduling permit is available for download  
• Visit the USMLE [website](http://www.usmle.org) to schedule your test date | • You cannot schedule your test month more than six months in advance  
• Once assigned, your eligibility period cannot be changed  
• If you do not take the examination within your chosen eligibility period, you must submit a new application and fee. Your initial application fee is non-refundable |
| **STEP 3** | • All graduates should apply for Step 3 via the FSMB [website](http://www.fsmb.org)  
• During the application process, select an eligibility period in which you wish to test  
• You will receive an email notifying you that your scheduling permit is available for download  
• Visit the Prometric [website](http://www.prometric.com) to schedule your test dates | • You cannot schedule your test month more than six months in advance  
• If you are unable to test within your eligibility period, contact the FSMB to inquire about a one-time eligibility period extension – a fee is charged and restrictions may apply. Visit the FSMB [website](http://www.fsmb.org) for more information.  
• If you do not take the examination within your eligibility period, you must reapply with a new application and fee |

For information about requesting test accommodations, additional break time, and personal item exceptions (PIE), see page 14 of this Bulletin.
QUICK FACTS: Examination Day and Testing

DO

✓ Review the USMLE Rules of Conduct prior to taking your examination
✓ Follow all instructions of test center staff before, during, and after your examination
✓ Remember to bring your scheduling permit and required identification (see below); you will not be permitted to test without them
✓ Arrive 30 minutes prior to your testing appointment (computer-based examinations); for Step 2 CS, arrive at the time listed on your confirmation notice
✓ Complete the tutorial to ensure your headphones are working properly
✓ Use personal items only during authorized breaks; you are not permitted to access your locker during unauthorized breaks (computer-based examinations)
✓ Be sure to complete all sections of the examination

DON’T

✗ Feel compelled to test if you are ill, under unusual stress or feeling unprepared for the examination
✗ Bring family and friends to the center; instead, arrange to meet them after the examination ends
✗ Bring unauthorized items to the testing room: for computer-based examinations, only soft-foam earplugs are allowed; for Step 2 CS, only your white lab coat and stethoscope are allowed
✗ Write on laminated note boards prior to entering your CIN and starting your test session (computer-based examinations)
✗ Work past the announcements to stop; you may be charged with irregular behavior and your examination results invalidated (Step 2 CS only)

Please see pages 16-20 for more information regarding examination day rules and regulations

ACCEPTABLE FORMS OF UNEXPIRED IDENTIFICATION

✓ Passport
✓ Driver’s License with photograph
✓ National Identity Card
✓ Other forms of dated, unexpired, government-issued identification
✓ ECFMG-issued Identification Card

Your identification must contain both your signature and a recent photograph.

Your name, as it appears on your scheduling permit, must match the name on your identification exactly. If the name listed is not correct, contact your registration entity immediately.

SECURITY PROCEDURES ON TEST DAY

During check-in, you will:
✓ be scanned with a handheld metal detector (computer-based examinations)
✓ be asked to empty and turn your pockets inside out
✓ place your personal belongings in bins that are inaccessible for the duration of the examination (Step 2 CS)
✓ have your photo ID checked
✓ scan your fingerprint using biometric technology (computer-based examinations; not available at all locations)
✓ write your unique Candidate Identification Number (CIN), as shown on your scheduling permit, on one of the laminated surfaces provided (computer-based examinations)

You will be asked to repeat much of this process each time you return to the testing room after a break.
QUICK FACTS: Scoring and Score Reporting

WHAT HAPPENS WHILE YOU WAIT FOR YOUR SCORES?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEPS 1, 2 CK, AND 3</th>
<th>STEP 2 CS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>✓ After testing, the examination data are delivered electronically to the NBME</td>
<td>✓ Examinee test dates are batched into scoring cohorts that are usually eight weeks long</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ Examinee responses are converted into a raw score (the sum of the points earned from correct scores)</td>
<td>✓ Each day, after testing ends, the testing center performs quality control measures on the examination data before the information is delivered to the NBME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ The raw score is converted into a three-digit score</td>
<td>✓ SP rating scales are converted to scores and patient notes are assigned to specially trained Patient Note (PN) raters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ A series of analyses to detect aberrant examinee response behaviors is completed. Candidates who are identified may be asked to provide an explanation of their testing behaviors</td>
<td>✓ Once the testing period for the cohort ends, the data from the entire cohort are used to generate the data needed to apply minimum passing requirements and report outcomes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ Final quality assurance procedures are performed to verify that the correct set of score reports is produced</td>
<td>✓ The scores go through a final quality control process involving computation of statistical quality control measures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ Score reports are then posted to the registration entity’s (NBME, ECFMG, or FSMB) secure website and made available to examinees</td>
<td>✓ Once scores are verified and approved for release, the scores are made available as indicated in the Step 2 CS Score Reporting Schedule</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE TO GET RESULTS?

Results for computer-based examinations (Steps 1, 2 CK, and 3) are typically available within three to four weeks after your test date. However, delays are possible for various reasons. In selecting your test date and inquiring about results, you should allow at least eight weeks to receive notification that your score report is available.

For Step 2 CS, you should refer to the Step 2 CS Score Reporting Schedule.

When your score is available, follow the instructions in the email for accessing your USMLE score report. The report will remain available for approximately 120 days from the date of the email notification. After 120 days, your scores will be provided to you only in the form of an official USMLE transcript.

HOW TO RECEIVE/SEND TRANSCRIPTS

To obtain your USMLE transcript or have it sent to a third party, you must contact your registration entity; there is a fee for this service.

Please visit the USMLE website to determine which registration entity to contact to request your transcript and the fees associated with the request.

Your USMLE transcript includes: biographical information, complete examination history, and information regarding findings of irregular behavior and actions reported to the FSMB Board Action Data Bank.

NOTE: The USMLE does not provide scores or outcomes by telephone, email, or fax to anyone. Additionally, the scoring process is not expedited or accelerated for any individual or group.
### QUICK FACTS: Irregular Behavior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>DO</strong></th>
<th><strong>DON’T</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>✓ Put all of your personal belongings, including your cell phone and study materials, in the locker provided</td>
<td>✗ Ask people what they saw on their examination or share what you saw on yours, including on web forums</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ Access your personal belongings only during authorized breaks</td>
<td>✗ Change any information on Score Reports, Transcripts, or on any other USMLE-related document</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ End your patient encounter and stop typing your PN as soon as announcements are made (Step 2 CS only)</td>
<td>✗ Write on your hand, tissue, or any surface other than the one provided to you by test center staff on your examination day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✓ Contact the USMLE program via <a href="mailto:security@usmle.org">security@usmle.org</a> or the USMLE website if you know of anyone who has violated a USMLE rule or regulation</td>
<td>✗ Apply and/or sit for an examination if you are not a current student or a graduate of a medical school program, even if you are appealing your school’s decision to withdraw or dismiss you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>✗ Ask people what they saw on their examination or share what you saw on yours, including on web forums</td>
<td>✗ Provide examination content to test preparation companies or other entities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please read the USMLE Bulletin of Information in its entirety; contact the USMLE Secretariat’s office for clarification if you are unsure about whether something you are thinking of doing is allowed

Please see pages 24-25 for more information regarding irregular behavior

---

**STOP! THINK BEFORE YOU ACT!**

### Irregular behavior includes, but is not limited to:
- Registering for or taking an exam when ineligible
- Seeking/obtaining prior access to exam content
- Altering exam scores
- Having unauthorized items in the testing area
- Using a proxy to take your exam

### The penalties for irregular behavior may include:
- Cancellation of your exam scores
- Ban on future testing
- Permanent annotation of your USMLE transcript
- Report to the Federation of State Medical Boards’ databank
- Possible legal action

The USMLE program takes examination security seriously. If you have information concerning activities or behavior that may threaten the security or integrity of USMLE, please contact us at USMLE.
OVERVIEW

PURPOSE AND MISSION OF THE USMLE

The United States Medical Licensing Examination® (USMLE®) is a three-step examination for medical licensure in the United States and is sponsored by the Federation of State Medical Boards (FSMB) and the National Board of Medical Examiners® (NBME®). The USMLE program supports medical licensing authorities in the United States through its leadership in the development, delivery, and continual improvement of high-quality assessments across the continuum of physicians’ preparation for practice.

EXAMINATION COMMITTEES

Examination committees, composed of medical educators and clinicians, create the examination materials. Committee members broadly represent the teaching, practice, and licensing communities across the United States. At least two committees critically appraise each test item or case, revising or discarding any materials that are in doubt.

OWNERSHIP AND COPYRIGHT OF EXAMINATION MATERIALS

The examination materials in the USMLE are the confidential, copyrighted property of the USMLE program. If you reproduce and/or distribute any examination materials, by any means, including by memorizing and reconstructing them, you are violating the legal rights of the USMLE program. The USMLE program will use every legal means available to protect the copyrighted materials and secure redress against those who violate copyright law.

THE USMLE: Purpose, Test Format, and Test Lengths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEP &amp; PURPOSE</th>
<th>FORMAT</th>
<th>LENGTH</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>STEP 1</strong> assesses the examinee’s understanding and ability to apply important concepts of the sciences basic to the practice of medicine, with special emphasis on principles and mechanisms underlying health, disease, and modes of therapy.</td>
<td>▪ Approximately 325 multiple-choice questions, divided into seven 60-minute blocks ▪ Computer based – given at Prometric Test Centers around the world</td>
<td>▪ One day test session – eight hours</td>
<td>For more information on Step 1, including applications, practice materials, and updates, visit <a href="http://www.usmle.org/step-1/#overview">http://www.usmle.org/step-1/#overview</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STEP 2</strong> assesses the examinee’s ability to apply medical knowledge, skills, and understanding of clinical science essential for the provision of patient care under supervision, with an emphasis on health promotion and disease prevention.</td>
<td>Clinical Knowledge (CK) ▪ Approximately 350 multiple-choice questions, divided into eight 60-minute blocks ▪ Computer based – given at Prometric Test Centers around the world</td>
<td>▪ One day test session – nine hours</td>
<td>For more information on Step 2CK, including applications, practice materials, and updates, visit <a href="http://www.usmle.org/step-2-ck">http://www.usmle.org/step-2-ck</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The clinical skills examination is a separate component of **STEP 2** and uses standardized patients to test examinees on their ability to gather information from patients, perform physical examinations, and communicate their findings to patients and colleagues.

**Clinical Skills (CS)**
- 12 patient cases: Fifteen minutes for each patient encounter + ten minutes to record each patient note (PN)
- Administered at five regional test centers in the US – Atlanta, Chicago, Houston, Los Angeles, and Philadelphia

**Day 1 (FIP):**
- Approximately 260 multiple-choice test questions, divided into six 60-minute blocks, each containing approximately 44 questions

**Day 2 (ACM):**
- Approximately 200 multiple-choice test questions, divided into six 45-minute blocks, each containing approximately 33 questions
- Thirteen computer-based case simulations (CCS). Each simulation is allotted a maximum of 10 or 20 minutes of real time

**STEP 3** assesses whether you can apply medical knowledge and understanding of biomedical and clinical science essential for the unsupervised practice of medicine, with emphasis on patient management in ambulatory settings.

**Day 1: FOUNDATIONS OF INDEPENDENT PRACTICE (FIP) **assesses the examinee’s knowledge of basic medical and scientific principles essential for effective health care.

**Day 2: ADVANCED CLINICAL MEDICINE (ACM) **assesses the examinee’s ability to apply comprehensive knowledge of health and disease in the context of patient management and the evolving manifestation of disease over time.

**One day test session – eight hours**

---

For more information on Step 2 CS, including applications, practice materials, and updates, visit [http://www.usmle.org/step-2-cs/](http://www.usmle.org/step-2-cs/)

For more information on Step 3, including applications, practice materials, and updates, visit [http://www.usmle.org/step-3](http://www.usmle.org/step-3)
ELIGIBILITY FOR THE USMLE EXAMINATIONS

WHO IS ELIGIBLE TO TAKE THE USMLE?

*Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS*
To be eligible, you must be in one of the following categories at the time you apply **AND** on the day of your examination:

- a medical student officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a US or Canadian medical school program leading to the MD degree that is accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME),
- a medical student officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a US medical school leading to the DO degree that is accredited by the American Osteopathic Association (AOA), or
- a medical student officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a medical school that is outside the US and Canada, listed in the International Medical Education Directory ([IMED](#)), who meets the eligibility criteria of the ECFMG.

**IMPORTANT**
Individuals who passed Step 2 prior to the implementation of Step 2 CS are not permitted to take Step 2 CK, except under the specific exceptions to the retake policy approved by the Composite Committee (see page 12), but are permitted to take Step 2 CS, provided they meet all other eligibility requirements.

Individuals who were not required to pass Step 2 CS for Step 3 eligibility but elect to take Step 2 CS and fail the examination are not eligible for Step 3 until such time as the individual's Step 2 CS performance of record (ie, most recent performance) is a pass and the individual meets all other Step 3 requirements.

**IMPORTANT**
If you are dismissed or withdraw(n) from medical school, you are not eligible for the USMLE, even if you are appealing the school’s decision to dismiss you or are otherwise contesting your status.

*Step 3*
To be eligible for Step 3, prior to submitting your application, you must:

- obtain the MD degree (or its equivalent) or the DO degree from an LCME- or AOA- accredited US or Canadian medical school, or from a medical school outside the US and Canada that is listed in [IMED](#),
- pass Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS,
- obtain certification by the ECFMG or successfully complete a “Fifth Pathway” program if you are a graduate of a medical school outside the US and Canada

**IMPORTANT**
Individuals who hold valid Fifth Pathway certificates issued through December 31, 2009, and are otherwise eligible, may use their Fifth Pathway certificates to meet Step 3 eligibility requirements for applications submitted through December 31, 2016. Effective January 1, 2017, the USMLE Program will no longer accept Fifth Pathway certificates for the purpose of meeting Step 3 eligibility requirements.

Individuals holding Fifth Pathway certificates that are not accepted by the USMLE Program for purposes of meeting Step 3 eligibility must obtain ECFMG certification in order to meet Step 3 eligibility requirements.

**NOTE:** The USMLE program recommends that, for Step 3 eligibility, applicants should have completed, or be near completion, of at least one postgraduate training year in a US-accredited graduate medical education program that meets state board licensing requirements.

www.usmle.org 11 2015 Bulletin of Information
Eligibility for the USMLE Examinations

CHANGE IN ELIGIBILITY STATUS

If your eligibility for a Step or Step Component changes after you submit your application but before your scheduled test date(s), you must notify your registration entity promptly. Failure to notify your registration entity that you may no longer be eligible to take the examination may result in a finding of irregular behavior. If you take a Step or Step Component for which you are not eligible, results for that examination may not be reported or, if previously reported, may be canceled.

GRADUATES FROM UNACCREDITED MEDICAL SCHOOLS IN THE US OR CANADA

If you graduated from an unaccredited medical school in the US or Canada and are eligible for initial licensure by a US medical licensing authority but are not in one of the eligibility categories, you may take the USMLE only upon specific request by that medical licensing authority. The medical licensing authority should submit the request to sponsor you to the USMLE Secretariat in advance of your application for each Step. You must pass Steps 1, 2 CK, and 2 CS before you can take Step 3.

SEQUENCE OF STEPS

If you meet the eligibility requirements, you may take Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS in any sequence. You may only take Step 3 after passing Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS.

NUMBER OF ATTEMPTS AND TIME LIMITS

The USMLE program limits to six the total number of times an examinee can take the same Step or Step Component. An examinee is ineligible to take a Step or Step Component if the examinee has made six or more prior attempts to pass that Step or Step Component, including incomplete attempts. All attempts at a Step or Step Component are counted toward the limit, regardless of when the examinations were taken.

Information regarding state-specific requirements for licensure can be obtained on the FSMB website. Note: MD/PhD students should reference the USMLE website for more specific information regarding exceptions to time limits.

RETAking FAILED EXAMINATIONS

You may not take the same examination more than three times within a 12-month period. Your fourth and subsequent attempts must be at least 12 months after your first attempt at that examination and at least six months after your most recent attempt at that examination.

RETAking PREVIOUSLY PASSED STEPS

If you pass a Step or Step Component, you are not allowed to retake it, except to comply with the time limit of a medical licensing authority or another authority recognized by the USMLE program. Visit the USMLE website for more information. If you have not yet passed Step 3 and need to retake a previously passed Step 1 or Step 2 examination in order to meet a time limit imposed by a US medical licensing authority or another authority.
recognized by the USMLE program, you should understand that failing a retake will preclude Step 3 eligibility. In order to meet the examination requirements for Step 3 eligibility, you must have achieved a passing performance on the most recent administration of the examinations intended to meet those requirements.

PREVIOUSLY LICENSED PHYSICIANS

If you have already been granted a license by a US medical licensing authority based on previous licensure examinations, such as the Federation Licensing Examination (FLEX) or the NBME certifying examinations, you are not eligible to take the USMLE.
APPLYING FOR THE TEST AND SCHEDULING YOUR TEST DATE

APPLICATION MATERIALS

*Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS*
Students and graduates of LCME- or AOA- accredited programs should apply for Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS by following the instructions on the NBME website. Students and graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada should apply for Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS by following the instructions on the ECFMG website.

**IMPORTANT**
If you are dismissed or withdraw(n) from medical school, you are not eligible for USMLE, even if you are appealing the school’s decision to dismiss you or are otherwise contesting your status.

*Step 3*
Graduates with an MD or DO degree from an LCME- or AOA- accredited medical school, and graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada that are listed in IMED, should apply for Step 3 by following the instructions on the FSMB website.

EXAMINEES WITH DISABILITIES REQUESTING TEST ACCOMMODATIONS

The USMLE program provides reasonable accommodations for examinees with disabilities covered under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). If you are a disabled individual covered under the ADA and require test accommodations, you must obtain information regarding procedures and documentation requirements in advance of applying for each Step or Step Component. Please visit the USMLE website for more information on test accommodations.

EXAMINEES WHO REQUIRE ADDITIONAL BREAK TIME

Examinees with medical conditions, such as lactation, may apply for additional break time by submitting a written request with a letter from a qualified health care professional documenting the medical necessity. Requests should be made prior to or at the same time you register for a Step examination. For more information, call 215-590-9700 or email disabilityservices@nbme.org.

PERSONAL ITEM EXCEPTIONS (PIEs)

Unauthorized possession of personal items while you are in the secure areas of the testing center is prohibited. However, in certain limited circumstances, exceptions to this policy may be made for medical reasons. If you believe you have a medical condition that requires you to use medication, an external appliance, electronic device, or other items in the secure areas of the testing center, please contact the Personal Item Exception (PIE) Coordinator by email at PIE@nbme.org or by fax to 215-590-9422 at least four weeks prior to your anticipated test date. Visit the USMLE website for more information on requesting Personal Item Exceptions.
## Obtaining an Eligibility Period and Scheduling Your Test Date

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEP COMPONENT</th>
<th>Obtaining an Eligibility Period and Scheduling Your Test Date</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Steps 1 and 2 CK** | • When applying for the examination, you must select a three-month eligibility period in which you wish to test (e.g., January – March).  
• Once your application is processed, a scheduling permit with your assigned eligibility period will be issued. You will receive an email with instructions for accessing your permit.  
• After obtaining the scheduling permit, you may visit the Prometric [website](https://www.prometric.com) to schedule a test date. Scheduling may not be available more than six months in advance. | • You are permitted to reschedule within your eligibility period – a fee is charged if a change is made during the 30 calendar days before your scheduled appointment.  
• If you are unable to test within your eligibility period, contact your registration entity to inquire about a one-time contiguous eligibility period extension. A fee is charged for this service.  
• If you do not take the examination within your original or extended eligibility period, you must reapply by submitting a new application and fee(s). [Fees](https://www.usmle.org) are nonrefundable and nontransferable. |
| **Step 2 CS** | • When you apply for Step 2 CS, you are assigned a 12-month eligibility period that begins when your application is accepted and eligibility verified.  
• A scheduling permit, including the assigned eligibility period, will be issued. You will receive an email with instructions for accessing your permit.  
• After obtaining the scheduling permit, you may visit the USMLE [website](https://www.usmle.org) to schedule your test date. | • Once your eligibility period is assigned, it cannot be changed or extended.  
• Please check the [Step 2 CS Score Reporting Schedule](https://www.usmle.org) before scheduling a testing appointment if you need your results by a specific deadline.  
• You are permitted to reschedule within your eligibility period – a fee is charged if a change is made during the 14 calendar days before your scheduled appointment.  
• If you do not take the examination within your eligibility period, you must reapply by submitting a new application and examination fee. [Fees](https://www.usmle.org) are nonrefundable and nontransferable. |
| **Step 3** | • When applying for an examination, you must select an eligibility period in which you wish to test.  
• Once your application is processed, a scheduling permit with your assigned eligibility period will be issued. You will receive an email with instructions for accessing your permit.  
• After obtaining the scheduling permit, you may visit the Prometric [website](https://www.prometric.com) to schedule your test dates. | • You are permitted to reschedule within your eligibility period – a fee is charged if a change is made during the 30 calendar days before your scheduled appointment.  
• If you are unable to test within your eligibility period, contact FSMB to inquire about a one-time contiguous eligibility period extension. A fee is charged for this service and restrictions may apply. Visit the FSMB [website](https://www.fsmb.org) for more information on eligibility period extensions.  
• If you do not take the examination within your original or extended eligibility period, you must reapply by submitting a new application and fee(s). [Fees](https://www.fsmb.org) are nonrefundable and nontransferable. |

**Important:** You should not feel compelled to test on a particular day if you are ill, under unusual personal stress, feel unprepared for the examination, or are otherwise not ready to test. Contact your registration entity for further details regarding rescheduling your examination.
EXAMINATION DAY AND TESTING

TESTING REGULATIONS AND RULES OF CONDUCT

Testing sessions for the USMLE Steps are monitored by test center staff, in person and through audio and visual recording. Staff are required to report any violations of USMLE or test center rules. You must follow instructions of test center staff throughout the examinations; failure to do so may result in a finding of irregular behavior and permanent annotation of your transcript. Test center staff are not authorized to answer questions regarding registration, examination content or format, testing software, scoring, or retesting.

RULES OF CONDUCT

When you apply to take the USMLE, you are agreeing to the following:

1. You are the person named on the scheduling permit for the examination.
2. You will not give, receive, or obtain any form of unauthorized assistance during the examination or during breaks.
3. You will not have prohibited materials, including formulas, study materials, notes, papers, or electronic devices of any kind in your possession while you are in the secure areas of the center.
4. You will place in a locker or cubicle all personal belongings, including cell phones, watches, pagers, tablet PCs, iPods/media players, fitness and tracking monitors, any device with transmitting or receiving capabilities (e.g., bluetooth), formulas, study materials, notes, papers, pens/pencils, and your purse or wallet, before you enter the testing room (or Orientation Room for Step 2 CS).
5. During computer-based testing (Steps 1, 2 CK, and 3), you will leave your testing station for breaks only when the break screen is visible on your monitor. It is a violation of the Rules of Conduct if you indicate on the center log that your break screen is visible when it is not.
6. During computer-based testing (Steps 1, 2 CK, and 3), you may use a telephone or other communication device outside the secure testing area and only during an authorized break. You may not use it for any purpose related to test content. During Step 2 CS, you may not use a personal telephone at any time while you are in the testing center.
7. You will not remove materials in any form, including, but not limited to, written, printed, recorded, or any other type from the test center.
8. You will maintain the confidentiality of the materials, including, but not limited to, the multiple-choice items and the case content for Step 2 CS and Primum CCS. You will not reproduce or attempt to reproduce examination materials through recording, memorization, or by any other means. Also, you will not provide information relating to examination content to individuals who may be taking the examination. This includes postings regarding examination content and/or answers on the Internet.

IMPORTANT: If you violate these Rules of Conduct, you may be directed to leave the test center before you complete the examination. Also, evidence of violation of any test administration rule, including these Rules of Conduct, will result in actions being taken under the USMLE policies and procedures on irregular behavior. If you are found to have engaged in irregular behavior, your score report and transcripts will include this finding, and you may be barred from taking the USMLE in the future.
PERSONAL BELONGINGS – WHAT YOU CAN BRING INTO THE TESTING ROOM

Personal items are prohibited in the secure areas of the testing center. For computer-based examinations (Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3), the only items you are allowed to bring into the testing room are soft-foam earplugs. Earplugs must be removed from the packaging and ready for inspection by test center staff during check-in and must also remain at your workstation during all breaks. Visit the USMLE website for more information.

For Step 2 CS, the entire test center, including the orientation room and the restrooms, is considered a secure testing area. The only items you are allowed to bring into the secure testing area are your white lab coat (pockets must be empty) and your personal stethoscope (there is limited supply at the test center). All other equipment, including pens, gloves, writing paper, and other medical equipment is provided by the test center. Visit the USMLE website for more information regarding the Step 2 CS examination experience and test center regulations.

For all Steps, if you bring personal items to the test center, you must store them in a small designated locker outside the secure testing area or in the designated storage area for Step 2 CS; electronic devices must be turned off. All personal items are subject to inspection.

ADMISSION TO THE TEST

Check-in Procedures

Step 1, Step 2 CK, Step 3
You should arrive at the test center approximately 30 minutes prior to your scheduled testing appointment. If you arrive after your appointment time, you may not be admitted. If you arrive more than 30 minutes after your scheduled testing appointment, you will not be admitted and must pay a fee to reschedule your test. Your rescheduled test date(s) must fall within your eligibility period.

Step 2 CS
You should arrive at the test center at the time listed on the confirmation notice you will have printed after scheduling your appointment. There will be an on-site orientation to demonstrate the equipment available for you to use in the examination rooms and to review examination rules and procedures. If you arrive during the on-site orientation, you may be allowed to test after signing a Late Admission Form. If you arrive after the on-site orientation, you will not be allowed to test and must pay a fee to reschedule your test.

All Steps
When you arrive at the test center, you must present your scheduling permit and the required identification as described on your scheduling permit. Acceptable forms of unexpired identification include:

- passport
- driver’s license with photograph
- ECFMG-issued identification card
- national identity card
- other form of dated, unexpired, government-issued identification

Your name, as it appears on your scheduling permit, must match the name on your form(s) of identification exactly. Please review your scheduling permit for details and limited exceptions. If the name listed on your
scheduling permit is not correct, contact your registration entity immediately. Your identification must contain both your signature and a recent photograph.

If you do not bring your scheduling permit and acceptable identification, you will not be admitted to the test and will be required to pay a fee (see page 17) to reschedule your test. Your rescheduled test date(s) must fall within your eligibility period.

**Security Procedures**

*For Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3 ONLY*

During check-in, test center staff will scan you with a handheld metal detector and ask you to empty and turn your pockets inside out before entering the testing room to confirm that you have no prohibited items. You will be asked to repeat this process each time you return to the testing room after a break. Additionally, your photo ID and fingerprint may be scanned electronically and you must sign the test center log.

Prior to entering the test room, you will be provided with laminated writing surfaces and markers to be used for making notes and/or calculations during the testing session. They should be used only at your assigned testing station, and only after you have entered your Candidate Identification Number (CIN) to start your test session. If you have filled the laminated writing surfaces and need additional space for making notes, raise your hand to ask test center staff for a replacement. You must return laminated writing surfaces to test center staff at the end of the testing session. **Do NOT write on anything other than the laminated writing surface (eg, your hand, other body part, tissue, etc.). Failure to comply may result in a finding of irregular behavior.**

You will be instructed to write your name and CIN, as shown on your scheduling permit, on one of the laminated writing surfaces provided.

Test center staff will escort you to your assigned testing station and provide brief instructions on use of the computer equipment. You must enter your CIN to start the examination. A brief tutorial is available before each examination. It is important that you run the sound check for the audio headphones in the tutorial so that, if a problem is detected, it can be resolved before you start the examination.

*For Step 2 CS ONLY*

During check-in, in addition to having your photo ID scanned electronically, you will be asked to place your personal belongings (e.g., pens, study materials, cell phones, etc.) in small, locked bins, which are inaccessible for the duration of the examination day. Any personal belongings that you may need during breaks or during the examination, including your lab coat and stethoscope, can be placed at your seat in the orientation room.

Please note that every area of the testing center is under video surveillance at all times; examinees are escorted by proctors at all times, with the exception of restroom breaks.

*All Steps*

There are no facilities available for family and friends to wait at the center while you test; plan to meet them elsewhere after the examination ends.
BREAK TIME

Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3
Your test session is scheduled for a fixed amount of time and the computer keeps track of the time allocated for each block and for breaks. At the start of the testing session, you have a total of 45 minutes of break time for authorized breaks and for computer transitions between blocks. Authorized breaks include any time you spend between test blocks, whether you remain at your seat or you leave the testing room. If you complete the tutorial or other testing blocks early, the remaining time will be added to your total break time.

Once you begin a testing block, no authorized breaks are provided during the block. During the blocks, the block and daytime clocks continue to run even if you leave the testing room (eg, for a personal emergency). If you leave during the block, the test center will file a report of the incident. Additionally, the unauthorized break screen, described in the examination tutorial, will appear on the monitor after a defined period of inactivity. After the unauthorized break screen appears, you will need to enter your CIN to continue with the examination. Each time you leave the testing room, you are required to sign out and sign in when you return. You must present your identification each time you sign in.

If you take too much break time and exceed the allocated or accumulated break time, the excess will be deducted from your total testing time. Use the time summary feature (explained in the tutorial on test day) to keep track of your time.

Step 2 CS
Your test session is scheduled for approximately eight hours. Two breaks are provided (one 30-minute break and one 15-minute break); you may not leave the test center until the examination is completed. A light meal is provided during the first break; you may also bring your own food (provided that it does not require refrigeration or preparation). No special meals are available.

STARTING AND COMPLETING THE TEST

Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3
The test session ends when you have started and exited all blocks or the total test time expires. You will receive a notice during checkout that you have appeared for the test. If your test is scheduled for multiple days, be sure to bring a copy of your permit with you each day or you may not be permitted to test.

After you start taking an examination, you cannot cancel or reschedule that examination. If you experience a computer issue during the test, notify test center staff immediately. The testing software is designed to restart the test at the point that it was interrupted.

However, in the rare event that a technical problem occurs that does not permit you to complete your examination, please send a written description of the incident to Test Administration Services (see page 27 for contact information) at the NBME. Test Administration Services must receive your notice within 10 days of your testing date or it may not be possible to investigate your concerns. Your correspondence should include your name, your USMLE ID number, the examination name (Step 1, 2 CK, 2 CS, or 3), date of administration, and a
detailed description of the difficulty experienced. Please allow at least 15 business days for your report to be investigated and evaluated. You will receive written notification of the investigation results.

If you start the examination but do not complete it for reasons other than a technical problem or expiration of time, you should promptly write to Test Administration Services explaining, in detail, the reasons you decided not to finish the examination. The attempt may appear as an “incomplete” on your USMLE transcript.

For more information on how to report a test administration problem, visit the USMLE website.

Step 2 CS
Once you enter the secure areas of the test center, which includes the orientation area, you may not leave the area until the examination has been completed. All examinees taking the Step 2 CS examination are required to type the patient note portion of the exam. You are only permitted to handwrite your patient note if you were approved to receive an accommodation for a disability or in the event that technical difficulties make the patient note-typing program unavailable.

You may not discuss the cases with other examinees at any time (before, during or after your examination) and all conversation at the testing center among examinees must be in English.

**NOTE:** The USMLE program may prohibit an examinee from completing the exam and/or may impose conditions on retesting if the examinee appears to represent a health or safety risk to the standardized patients or test center staff. Such circumstances include, but are not limited to, an examinee performing careless or hazardous acts during the physical examination, exhibiting signs of illness (e.g., persistent coughing or sneezing) during the examination, or showing visibly open skin lesions or active bleeding.

If you do not feel well on the day of your examination, we strongly encourage you to consider rescheduling your examination.
SCORING AND SCORE REPORTING

EXAMINATION RESULTS AND SCORING

For up-to-date information on minimum passing scores, examination performance data, and general scoring methodology, please visit the USMLE website.

SCORE REPORTING

Score Availability
Results for computer-based examinations (Steps 1, 2 CK, and 3) are typically available within three to four weeks after your test date. However, delays are possible for various reasons. In selecting your test date and inquiring about results, you should allow at least eight weeks to receive notification that your score report is available. For Step 2 CS results, you should refer to the Step 2 CS Schedule for Reporting Results.

When your score is available, you will receive an email notification from your registration entity; follow the instructions to access your password-protected score report. Your score report will remain available for approximately 120 days from the date of the email notification. After the score report is removed from the website, your scores will only be provided to you in the form of an official transcript, for a fee, via your registration entity. Visit the USMLE website for more details, including how to request a transcript for you or for a third party.

Reporting to Third Parties
The NBME reports the results of the USMLE to LCME- and AOA- accredited medical school programs for their students and graduates. For Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS, if you do not want your results reported to your medical school, you must send a signed request to the NBME, which must be received at least two weeks before your scheduled test date. For Step 3, you must indicate your reporting preference on your application.

The ECFMG may provide the results of the USMLE to international medical schools for their students and graduates. For Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS, if you do not want your results reported to your medical school, you must submit a request for each examination administration, via the ECFMG website, at least 10 days before your scheduled test date.

Incomplete Scores
In order to receive a score on Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3, you must open every block of the examination. If you do not open every block, your examination will not be scored and the attempt will be reported as an incomplete on your USMLE transcript.

For Step 2 CS, if you leave the test early, or otherwise fail to carry out one or more of the cases, your performance may be assessed on those cases you completed. If, based on the performance of the completed cases, a pass/fail determination cannot be made, the attempt may be recorded as an incomplete on your USMLE transcript.

To avoid misinterpretation and to protect your privacy, the USMLE program does not provide scores or outcomes by telephone, email, or fax to anyone. Additionally, the scoring process is not expedited or accelerated for any individual or group.
SCORE RECHECKS

For all Steps and Step Components, a change in your score or in your pass/fail outcome based on a recheck is an extremely remote possibility. A rigorous process is used, including a double scoring process involving independent scoring systems, to ensure accurate results – to date, the score recheck process has not resulted in a score change. However, a recheck will be performed if you submit a written request and service fee to the entity that registered you for the examination. Your registration entity must receive the request no later than 90 days after your result was released to you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REGISTRATION ENTITY</th>
<th>TO REQUEST A SCORE RECHECK, VISIT:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NBME</td>
<td><a href="http://examinee.nbme.org/interactive">http://examinee.nbme.org/interactive</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECFMG</td>
<td><a href="http://www.ecfmg.org/forms/steprchk.pdf">http://www.ecfmg.org/forms/steprchk.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 3, when a request for a score recheck is received, the original response record is retrieved and rescored using a system that is outside of the normal processing routine. The rechecked score is then compared with the original score.

For Step 2 CS, the ratings received from the standardized patients and from the physician note raters are retrieved, re-summed, and reconverted into final scores to verify the accuracy of the original outcome. Encounters and patient notes are not re-rated and videos are not re-reviewed during the recheck.

SCORE VALIDITY

The performance of examinees is monitored and may be analyzed to detect aberrancies that raise questions about the validity of scores. The USMLE program reserves the right to cancel scores that are at or above the passing level if the USMLE program has a good faith basis for questioning whether they represent a valid measure of knowledge or competence as sampled by the examination. Questions about score validity may result from irregular behavior (please refer to the Irregular Behavior section of this Bulletin on pages 24-25) or other factors. If there are questions related to the validity of your score, your score report may be delayed, or any further reporting or verification of such scores may be withheld, pending completion of further review and/or investigation. You will have an opportunity to provide information that you consider relevant.

After review and analysis of all available information, scores will either be classified as valid and will be reported, or scores will be canceled and will not appear on your record. If scores are canceled, you will be advised of the options for retaking the examination. Anyone who has received a report of scores that are later canceled will be notified.

ANOMALOUS PERFORMANCE

Anomalous performance and/or unusual testing history may impact your access to the USMLE. If your performance raises concerns about your readiness to test or your motivation to pass, the USMLE program reserves the right to restrict your future access to its examinations and/or impose conditions upon future access. Do not
test if you are unable or unready to test on your scheduled test date.

IMPORTANT
Taking a Step examination to familiarize yourself with the examination format, or for any reason other than to pass, is prohibited and may limit your future access to the USMLE.
IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR

IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR DEFINED

Irregular behavior includes any action by applicants, examinees, potential applicants, or others when solicited by an applicant and/or examinee that could compromise the validity, integrity, or security of the USMLE examination process.

IMPORTANT

If you have information that an examinee or other person or entity has, or may have, compromised the security of the USMLE, please contact the USMLE at security@usmle.org or call your registration entity.

EXAMPLES OF IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR

Specific examples of conduct that may be deemed to be irregular behavior include, but are not limited to, the following:

- seeking, providing, and/or obtaining unauthorized access to examination materials
- providing false information or making false statements on or in connection with application forms, scheduling permits, or other USMLE-related documents
- taking or attempting to take an examination for which you are not eligible
- taking an examination for someone or engaging someone to take an examination for you
- giving, receiving, or obtaining unauthorized assistance during the examination or attempting to do so
- making notes of any kind while in the secure areas of the test center, except on the writing materials provided at the test center for this purpose
- failing to adhere to any USMLE policy, procedure, or rule, including instructions of the test center staff
- verbal or physical harassment of test center staff or other examination staff, or other disruptive or unprofessional behavior during the registration, scheduling, or examination process
- possessing any unauthorized materials, including photographic equipment, communication or recording devices, fitness and tracking monitors, and cell phones, in the secure testing areas
- altering or misrepresenting examination scores
- any unauthorized reproduction by any means, including, but not limited to, reconstruction through memorization, and/or dissemination of copyrighted examination materials by any means, including the Internet
- communicating or attempting to communicate about specific test items, cases, and/or answers with another examinee, potential examinee, or formal or informal test preparation group at any time before, during, or after an examination
- failure to cooperate fully in any investigation of a violation of the USMLE rules

IMPORTANT

Test preparation courses and materials are available from individuals and companies not associated with the USMLE. It is unlawful for any test preparation service or program to use, disclose, distribute, or solicit content from recent test takers, or to otherwise provide access to questions or answers from actual USMLE examinations. If there is evidence that you enrolled in, participated in, or used any test preparation program or service that distributes, provides access to, or uses the USMLE questions or answers, or provides a forum for others to share such information, your registration and/or testing may be canceled, your scores on the USMLE may be withheld or canceled, and you may be subject to further sanctions.
IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR

IRREGULAR BEHAVIOR – Investigation Process

If the USMLE program receives information suggesting that any individual has engaged in irregular behavior or conduct that may compromise the integrity of the USMLE, the USMLE program will investigate. During this time, individuals alleged to have engaged in such activity will be prohibited from registering for additional exams, previously unreleased scores, if any, may be withheld, and pending examination appointments canceled. If the evidence suggests that the alleged irregular behavior affects score validity, the score will also be reviewed as described in the Scoring and Score Reporting section of this Bulletin (pages 21-23).

If you are the subject of a USMLE investigation, you will be advised of the matter and will have an opportunity to provide information that you consider relevant. Individuals who are the subject of an investigation and others must cooperate fully with the investigation, including providing all requested documentation and answering truthfully all questions posed during investigative interviews conducted on behalf of the USMLE program. Failure to cooperate with an investigation or providing misleading or untruthful information in the course of an investigation will constitute irregular behavior that may be the basis of separate proceedings or other action by the USMLE program.

If it is determined that you engaged in irregular behavior, information regarding this determination will become part of your permanent USMLE history. Your score report (if applicable) and USMLE transcript will contain a notation of the finding of irregular behavior. The USMLE program will provide information about the irregular behavior to third parties that receive or have received your USMLE transcript and may be reported to other legitimately interested entities, as determined by the USMLE program. You may be barred from taking future examinations and/or special administrative procedures or conditions may be implemented for your future examinations. The USMLE program also reserves the right to take such action when information regarding irregular behavior on predecessor examinations suggests that such actions may be appropriate to ensure the security of the USMLE.
COMMUNICATING WITH THE USMLE

APPLICATION AND REGISTRATION INQUIRIES

Contact the appropriate registration entity (see below) for information on how to apply for the USMLE, obtain application materials, and receive information on the status of your application and scheduling permit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EXAMINATION</th>
<th>TYPE OF APPLICANT</th>
<th>REGISTRATION ENTITY AND CONTACT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STEPS 1, 2 CK, AND 2 CS</td>
<td>Students and graduates of medical school programs in the US or Canada accredited by the LCME or students and graduates of medical schools in the US accredited by the AOA</td>
<td>NBME Examinee Support Services 3750 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19104-3102 Website: <a href="http://www.nbme.org">http://www.nbme.org</a> Telephone: (215) 590-9700 Fax: (215) 590-9460 E-mail: <a href="mailto:webmail@nbme.org">webmail@nbme.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEPS 1, 2 CK, AND 2 CS</td>
<td>Students and graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada</td>
<td>ECFMG 3624 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19104-2685 Website: <a href="http://www.ecfmg.org">http://www.ecfmg.org</a> Telephone: (215) 386-5900 Fax: (215) 386-9196 E-mail: <a href="mailto:info@ecfmg.org">info@ecfmg.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEP 3</td>
<td>All medical school graduates who have passed Step 1 and Step 2 (CK and CS)</td>
<td>FSMB Assessment Services 400 Fuller Wiser Road, Suite 300 Euless, TX 76039-3856 Website: <a href="http://www.fsmb.org">http://www.fsmb.org</a> Telephone: (817) 868-4041 Fax: (817) 868-4098 E-mail: <a href="mailto:usmle@fsmb.org">usmle@fsmb.org</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SCHEDULING AND TEST CENTER INQUIRIES

For Steps 1, 2 CK, and 3, your scheduling permit includes instructions on how to contact Prometric to schedule your appointment to test. Inquiries about your appointment, such as a request to reschedule an appointment within your eligibility period, must be directed to Prometric. Visit the Prometric website for information on test center locations.

To schedule an appointment for Step 2 CS, follow the instructions provided on your scheduling permit. To check test center availability and to schedule or reschedule an appointment, access the Step 2 CS Calendar and Scheduling system through the website of your registration entity.
Communicating with the USMLE

If you receive a scheduling permit but experience a problem scheduling your appointment that Prometric or Clinical Skills Evaluation Collaboration (CSEC) scheduling staff is unable to resolve, you may contact your registration entity.

TEST ADMINISTRATION INQUIRIES

For questions and concerns about your administration, contact the NBME Test Administration office listed below.

Attention: Test Administration
National Board of Medical Examiners
3750 Market Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104-3102
Telephone: (215) 590-9700
Fax: (215) 590-9457
E-mail: testadmin@nbme.org

SECURITY CONCERNS

USMLE encourages you to provide information about cheating and other activity of which you are aware that may compromise the security and integrity of the USMLE. Please visit the USMLE website to report such information.

GENERAL INQUIRIES

Complete information about the USMLE is available on the USMLE website. General inquiries regarding the USMLE or inquiries for the USMLE Secretariat may be directed to:

Attention: USMLE Secretariat
3750 Market Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104-3102
Telephone: (215) 590-9700
E-mail: webmail@nbme.org
# LIST OF ACRONYMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACM</td>
<td>Advanced Clinical Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADA</td>
<td>Americans with Disabilities Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AOA</td>
<td>American Osteopathic Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCS</td>
<td>Computer-based Case Simulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIN</td>
<td>Candidate Identification Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CK</td>
<td>Clinical Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS</td>
<td>Clinical Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSEC</td>
<td>Clinical Skills Evaluation Collaboration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECFMG</td>
<td>Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLEX</td>
<td>Federation Licensing Examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSMB</td>
<td>Federation of State Medical Boards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIP</td>
<td>Foundations of Independent Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMED</td>
<td>International Medical Education Directory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LCME</td>
<td>Liaison Committee on Medical Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBME</td>
<td>National Board of Medical Examiners</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIE</td>
<td>Personal Item Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN</td>
<td>Patient Note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP</td>
<td>Standardized Patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USMLE</td>
<td>United States Medical Licensing Examination</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>